Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26789

Geography: Minnesota
Data Collected: 05/04/2023 - 05/08/2023
Release Date: 05/08/2023
Percentages

SURVEY USA

Sponsors:
All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Minnesota Voters Approve of Job Gov. Walz is Doing, But Have So-So Views of Work Done By State Legislature So Far This Session;
Strong Majorities Back Expanded Background Checks For Private Gun Sales and 'Red Flag' or 'Extreme Protection' Laws:

Minnesota Governor Tim Walz today has a Plus 13 Net Approval Rating, according to SurveyUSA's latest exclusive polling. That's a six-point increase from when SurveyUSA last asked, six months ago. Click the "triangle-T" icon where it appears below to see SurveyUSA's tracking graphs, showing the change over time.

54% of registered voters today say they approve of the job Walz is doing as Governor (24% strongly approve, 30% somewhat approve); 41% disapprove (15% somewhat disapprove, 26% strongly disapprove).

Voters see the state legislature's work during the current session somewhat less favorably, with a 20-point majority saying they are doing a fair (28%) or poor (29%) job, for a combined 57% with negative views; 37% say they are doing an excellent (10%) or good (27%) job.

Looking at a number of bills being debated, registered voters generally approve: 74% approve of a bill which would expand background checks on gun sales to "private" or "person-to-person" transactions, with 52% strongly in support and another 22% saying they somewhat approve of the bill. 21% disapprove (9% somewhat disapprove, 12% strongly disapprove). 65% approve of creating an "extreme protection" or "red flag" bill, which would allow guns to be taken away from people deemed a danger to themselves or others. 44% strongly approve, 21% somewhat approve. 26% disapprove (12% somewhat, 14% strongly). 64% approve of a bill which would legalize recreational cannabis while taxing and regulating its production and retail sale. (34% strongly approve, 30% somewhat approve). 30% disapprove (12% somewhat, 18% strongly). 64% approve of a paid family leave plan that would allow Minnesota employees to take up to 12 weeks off for their own serious health condition and an additional 12 weeks to care for a close family member, including a new child. (33% strongly approve, 31% somewhat approve.) 30% disapprove. (16% somewhat disapprove, 14% strongly disapprove.) 57% approve of a new law banning conversion therapy for sexual orientation for both minors and vulnerable adults; 27% disapprove. 56% approve of a new tax on the overseas profits of Minnesota multinational corporations; 24% disapprove. 51% approve of a new capital gains tax being proposed by the governor; 41% disapprove. 45% approve of a new law protecting access to "gender-affirming" health care in Minnesota; 43% disapprove. Full results follow ...

About the Poll: SurveyUSA interviewed 800 Minnesota adults online 05/04/23 through 05/08/23, using sample provided by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. Of the adults, 681 were identified as being registered to vote and were asked the substantive questions which follow. The pool of adult survey respondents was weighted to US Census targets for gender, age, race, education, and home ownership.

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Minnesota?

800 Adults	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-2.8 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Yes	85%	84%	87%	77%	82%	91%	94%	79%	93%	91%	90%	83%	93%	92%	85%	93%	86%	92%	85%	91%	84%	86%	74%	87%	94%	73%	87%	92%	91%	70%
No	13%	13%	13%	20%	16%	7%	6%	18%	6%	8%	10%	16%	7%	8%	15%	7%	10%	8%	15%	8%	15%	12%	22%	11%	5%	24%	10%	7%	8%	24%
Not Sure	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%	1%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	50%	50%	29%	26%	24%	21%	55%	45%	31%	33%	27%	9%	20%	38%	17%	6%	29%	38%	24%	29%	69%	33%	36%	31%	26%	40%	34%	72%	28%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Minnesota?

800 Adults	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2.8 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Yes	85%	81%	88%	83%	88%	74%	86%	84%
No	13%	16%	10%	14%	10%	18%	14%	16%
Not Sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	8%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	24%	46%	30%	54%	12%	16%	17%

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2 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Tim Walz is doing as Governor?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	24%	22%	26%	20%	20%	31%	24%	20%	28%	5%	51%	16%	2%	7%	20%	51%	71%	6%	20%	56%	18%	27%	21%	21%	29%	22%	23%	27%	24%	23%
Somewhat Approve	30%	25%	34%	32%	30%	29%	27%	31%	28%	20%	38%	30%	11%	19%	36%	41%	25%	16%	36%	37%	33%	28%	27%	30%	32%	31%	26%	33%	28%	35%
Somewhat Disapprove	15%	16%	14%	16%	20%	11%	15%	18%	13%	20%	5%	21%	6%	20%	22%	4%	2%	16%	22%	4%	18%	14%	18%	14%	14%	16%	15%	15%	16%	14%
Strongly Disapprove	26%	32%	21%	21%	27%	26%	33%	24%	29%	52%	3%	28%	76%	53%	17%	1%	0%	60%	17%	1%	28%	26%	25%	31%	22%	24%	30%	24%	29%	19%
Not Sure	5%	6%	4%	12%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	5%	9%	4%	3%	7%	7%	1%	4%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

2 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Tim Walz is doing as Governor?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	24%	32%	27%	14%	26%	23%	22%	19%
Somewhat Approve	30%	33%	32%	24%	34%	28%	20%	27%
Somewhat Disapprove	15%	11%	16%	18%	14%	13%	15%	20%
Strongly Disapprove	26%	19%	21%	40%	22%	32%	34%	30%
Not Sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	10%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

3 Overall, has the work done so far by the Minnesota state legislature during the current session been ...? Excellent? Good? Fair? Or poor?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Excellent	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%	10%	2%	24%	4%	2%	4%	8%	16%	46%	3%	8%	24%	11%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	7%	13%	10%	10%
Good	27%	25%	29%	33%	27%	28%	21%	30%	25%	13%	48%	19%	9%	11%	27%	53%	41%	10%	27%	50%	25%	29%	21%	26%	34%	21%	29%	29%	26%	30%
Fair	28%	26%	30%	29%	24%	28%	31%	27%	30%	28%	21%	38%	19%	31%	34%	24%	10%	27%	34%	20%	24%	29%	32%	29%	24%	32%	25%	29%	28%	29%
Poor	29%	34%	24%	22%	31%	28%	36%	26%	32%	52%	4%	34%	66%	51%	25%	6%	0%	56%	25%	5%	33%	27%	27%	34%	26%	26%	33%	26%	31%	21%
Not Sure	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	1%	3%	3%	7%	1%	7%	5%	11%	4%	4%	11%	6%	3%	4%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

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3 Overall, has the work done so far by the Minnesota state legislature during the current session been ...? Excellent? Good? Fair? Or poor?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Excellent	10%	14%	11%	5%	12%	10%	3%	10%
Good	27%	36%	31%	14%	30%	28%	25%	18%
Fair	28%	27%	27%	31%	27%	28%	30%	30%
Poor	29%	19%	26%	41%	25%	32%	32%	36%
Not Sure	6%	3%	5%	9%	5%	2%	10%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

4 The Minnesota Legislature is considering a bill to legalize recreational cannabis while taxing and regulating its production and retail sale. It will require creation of an agency to oversee the cannabis market. Local communities would not be allowed to "opt out" of allowing the sales in their areas. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	34%	34%	33%	39%	35%	39%	21%	37%	30%	25%	42%	35%	15%	20%	36%	46%	63%	19%	36%	50%	39%	31%	37%	37%	29%	39%	36%	29%	31%	42%
Somewhat Approve	30%	29%	31%	31%	32%	32%	26%	31%	29%	24%	39%	28%	17%	30%	33%	34%	29%	26%	33%	33%	33%	29%	30%	26%	35%	24%	25%	39%	31%	26%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	8%	16%	12%	12%	13%	8%	15%	8%	14%	14%	11%	2%	12%	14%	9%	9%	13%	10%	12%	14%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%
Strongly Disapprove	18%	20%	17%	9%	15%	20%	31%	12%	25%	33%	5%	17%	54%	31%	13%	4%	0%	38%	13%	3%	15%	20%	17%	19%	18%	16%	22%	16%	21%	9%
Not Sure	6%	5%	6%	8%	8%	1%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	5%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

4 The Minnesota Legislature is considering a bill to legalize recreational cannabis while taxing and regulating its production and retail sale. It will require creation of an agency to oversee the cannabis market. Local communities would not be allowed to "opt out" of allowing the sales in their areas. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	34%	40%	34%	29%	37%	27%	32%	31%
Somewhat Approve	30%	31%	33%	25%	30%	38%	22%	33%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	10%	15%	15%
Strongly Disapprove	18%	11%	18%	24%	19%	19%	20%	14%
Not Sure	6%	6%	5%	8%	4%	6%	10%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

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5

The Minnesota Legislature is considering a paid family leave plan that would allow Minnesota employees to take up to 12 weeks off for their own serious health condition and an additional 12 weeks to care for a close family member, including a new child. The benefit would be funded by new taxes on employers and employees. Do you approve or disapprove of this plan?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	33%	28%	38%	43%	36%	35%	15%	40%	26%	19%	50%	27%	12%	16%	33%	46%	78%	15%	33%	54%	41%	29%	25%	33%	39%	36%	31%	33%	30%	42%
Somewhat Approve	31%	31%	31%	31%	33%	33%	26%	32%	30%	27%	35%	29%	19%	25%	37%	37%	20%	23%	37%	33%	31%	31%	33%	31%	29%	28%	32%	32%	31%	32%
Somewhat Disapprove	16%	17%	15%	10%	14%	15%	25%	12%	20%	25%	7%	16%	31%	23%	13%	10%	0%	25%	13%	7%	13%	17%	18%	17%	14%	20%	11%	18%	17%	11%
Strongly Disapprove	14%	20%	9%	11%	10%	12%	25%	11%	18%	20%	3%	23%	32%	27%	12%	2%	2%	29%	12%	2%	10%	16%	13%	17%	13%	8%	18%	13%	16%	7%
Not Sure	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	9%	5%	4%	0%	8%	5%	3%	4%	7%	11%	3%	6%	8%	7%	4%	6%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

5

The Minnesota Legislature is considering a paid family leave plan that would allow Minnesota employees to take up to 12 weeks off for their own serious health condition and an additional 12 weeks to care for a close family member, including a new child. The benefit would be funded by new taxes on employers and employees. Do you approve or disapprove of this plan?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	33%	42%	34%	23%	37%	28%	29%	27%
Somewhat Approve	31%	29%	33%	29%	31%	31%	25%	37%
Somewhat Disapprove	16%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	17%	15%
Strongly Disapprove	14%	8%	13%	21%	11%	19%	22%	14%
Not Sure	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

6

The Minnesota House and Senate have proposed a new tax on the overseas profits of Minnesota multinational corporations. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposed tax?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	24%	25%	23%	19%	27%	26%	22%	23%	24%	16%	36%	18%	11%	19%	18%	37%	63%	16%	18%	43%	23%	24%	17%	26%	27%	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%
Somewhat Approve	32%	33%	31%	31%	33%	35%	29%	32%	32%	30%	36%	31%	19%	33%	38%	38%	16%	28%	38%	32%	36%	31%	35%	27%	35%	29%	31%	36%	33%	30%
Somewhat Disapprove	13%	13%	12%	18%	10%	13%	10%	14%	12%	19%	6%	14%	15%	18%	13%	8%	4%	17%	13%	7%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	11%	14%	12%	14%
Strongly Disapprove	11%	17%	6%	11%	8%	9%	19%	10%	14%	19%	3%	15%	37%	19%	9%	2%	0%	24%	9%	2%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	7%	15%	10%	12%	10%
Not Sure	20%	12%	28%	22%	21%	18%	20%	21%	19%	17%	20%	22%	18%	12%	23%	16%	18%	14%	23%	16%	18%	20%	24%	22%	15%	27%	20%	16%	19%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

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6 The Minnesota House and Senate have proposed a new tax on the overseas profits of Minnesota multinational corporations. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposed tax?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	24%	31%	23%	20%	26%	18%	22%	20%
Somewhat Approve	32%	30%	33%	32%	32%	29%	32%	33%
Somewhat Disapprove	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	17%	10%	14%
Strongly Disapprove	11%	15%	12%	8%	12%	11%	10%	12%
Not Sure	20%	11%	21%	27%	18%	25%	25%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

7 Governor Walz has proposed a new capital gains tax in Minnesota. Gains of over $500,000 on the sale of property or stocks would be subject to a new tax of 1.5%. Gains of more than $1 million would be taxed at 4%. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposed tax?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	25%	23%	27%	22%	26%	29%	21%	24%	26%	11%	42%	22%	11%	8%	24%	39%	70%	9%	24%	47%	26%	25%	18%	27%	28%	28%	25%	23%	24%	27%
Somewhat Approve	26%	24%	29%	26%	24%	31%	25%	25%	28%	21%	33%	26%	10%	25%	33%	33%	13%	20%	33%	28%	24%	28%	35%	20%	27%	24%	23%	32%	26%	27%
Somewhat Disapprove	19%	17%	20%	24%	21%	14%	15%	23%	14%	22%	14%	17%	21%	16%	21%	20%	13%	18%	21%	18%	22%	17%	18%	18%	20%	20%	17%	19%	18%	19%
Strongly Disapprove	22%	29%	16%	18%	19%	20%	32%	19%	26%	38%	5%	26%	52%	43%	16%	4%	2%	46%	16%	3%	21%	22%	19%	26%	21%	17%	25%	22%	24%	18%
Not Sure	8%	7%	8%	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%	5%	1%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	10%	10%	4%	11%	10%	3%	7%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

7 Governor Walz has proposed a new capital gains tax in Minnesota. Gains of over $500,000 on the sale of property or stocks would be subject to a new tax of 1.5%. Gains of more than $1 million would be taxed at 4%. Do you approve or disapprove of this proposed tax?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	25%	32%	27%	17%	28%	20%	22%	20%
Somewhat Approve	26%	30%	27%	23%	27%	31%	26%	23%
Somewhat Disapprove	19%	16%	17%	23%	17%	20%	21%	21%
Strongly Disapprove	22%	15%	22%	28%	21%	25%	19%	29%
Not Sure	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%	4%	12%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

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Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26789

Geography: Minnesota
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Percentages

Sponsors:
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8

There are competing tax rebate plans at the State Capitol. Governor Walz proposes a $1,000 rebate for single tax filers and $2,000 for joint filers, while the House and Senate propose rebates of about $275 for single taxpayers and $550 for joint tax filers. Which plan do you support?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
$1,000 Single / $2,000 Joint Rebate	67%	67%	67%	57%	66%	75%	71%	61%	73%	60%	76%	66%	53%	63%	68%	76%	83%	60%	68%	77%	63%	69%	65%	72%	64%	65%	70%	65%	67%	66%
$275 Single / $550 Joint Rebate Che	12%	13%	11%	23%	10%	6%	7%	17%	7%	12%	14%	11%	8%	15%	10%	15%	11%	13%	10%	14%	15%	11%	13%	9%	14%	11%	10%	14%	11%	13%
Neither Plan	12%	15%	10%	8%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	20%	5%	12%	26%	17%	12%	4%	3%	20%	12%	4%	12%	13%	14%	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	7%
Not Sure	9%	6%	11%	12%	10%	7%	5%	11%	6%	8%	4%	12%	12%	6%	9%	5%	3%	8%	9%	5%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%	7%	9%	7%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

8

There are competing tax rebate plans at the State Capitol. Governor Walz proposes a $1,000 rebate for single tax filers and $2,000 for joint filers, while the House and Senate propose rebates of about $275 for single taxpayers and $550 for joint tax filers. Which plan do you support?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-3.9 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
$1,000 Single / $2,000 Joint Rebate	67%	65%	69%	65%	68%	63%	61%	71%
$275 Single / $550 Joint Rebate Che	12%	21%	8%	11%	12%	6%	16%	9%
Neither Plan	12%	9%	12%	16%	11%	22%	13%	13%
Not Sure	9%	5%	10%	8%	9%	8%	10%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

9

Governor Walz and the Minnesota Legislature propose reducing income taxes on Social Security income while Republicans favor a total elimination of Social Security income taxes. Which do you prefer? A partial reduction of Social Security income taxes? Total elimination of Social Security income taxes? Or neither plan?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
A Partial Reduction	23%	20%	25%	32%	25%	24%	7%	29%	16%	12%	38%	15%	7%	14%	21%	36%	43%	12%	21%	37%	26%	21%	18%	21%	28%	19%	20%	27%	22%	24%
Total Elimination	55%	63%	47%	34%	44%	58%	86%	39%	71%	67%	41%	61%	63%	72%	55%	44%	35%	69%	55%	42%	45%	60%	56%	56%	52%	51%	55%	56%	58%	45%
Neither Plan	13%	11%	15%	22%	17%	9%	3%	20%	6%	15%	10%	14%	23%	11%	14%	10%	7%	15%	14%	10%	19%	11%	17%	12%	11%	17%	13%	10%	12%	15%
Not Sure	10%	6%	13%	12%	14%	8%	4%	13%	6%	6%	11%	10%	7%	3%	11%	10%	15%	4%	11%	11%	11%	9%	10%	11%	8%	12%	11%	6%	8%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

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Percentages

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9

Governor Walz and the Minnesota Legislature propose reducing income taxes on Social Security income while Republicans favor a total elimination of Social Security income taxes. Which do you prefer? A partial reduction of Social Security income taxes? Total elimination of Social Security income taxes? Or neither plan?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
A Partial Reduction	23%	31%	23%	15%	22%	22%	29%	17%
Total Elimination	55%	47%	51%	66%	56%	53%	45%	62%
Neither Plan	13%	15%	15%	8%	13%	17%	12%	13%
Not Sure	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%	8%	14%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

10

The Minnesota Legislature is considering a plan to legalize sports betting in Minnesota. Should sports betting be allowed in Native American casinos, online via computers and mobile devices, and at Minnesota's two horse tracks? In Native American casinos and online only, but not at Minnesota's horse tracks? Or should not be allowed at all?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Casinos, Online, Mobile Devices, An	54%	61%	47%	59%	51%	63%	40%	55%	52%	52%	52%	58%	34%	56%	60%	50%	54%	49%	60%	51%	53%	54%	55%	53%	53%	52%	52%	56%	54%	52%
Casinos And Online / Not At Horse T	8%	8%	9%	10%	11%	3%	10%	10%	7%	5%	12%	8%	7%	6%	7%	11%	19%	7%	7%	13%	9%	8%	5%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%
Not Be Allowed At All	19%	18%	20%	16%	18%	14%	28%	17%	21%	25%	15%	19%	28%	22%	16%	21%	6%	24%	16%	17%	20%	19%	15%	19%	21%	20%	16%	21%	19%	17%
Not Sure	19%	13%	25%	16%	20%	19%	22%	18%	21%	18%	21%	15%	31%	16%	16%	19%	20%	20%	16%	19%	18%	20%	24%	18%	17%	20%	23%	15%	19%	20%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

10

The Minnesota Legislature is considering a plan to legalize sports betting in Minnesota. Should sports betting be allowed in Native American casinos, online via computers and mobile devices, and at Minnesota's two horse tracks? In Native American casinos and online only, but not at Minnesota's horse tracks? Or should not be allowed at all?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Casinos, Online, Mobile Devices, An	54%	49%	55%	55%	53%	47%	50%	64%
Casinos And Online / Not At Horse T	8%	16%	6%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%
Not Be Allowed At All	19%	18%	18%	21%	19%	24%	23%	12%
Not Sure	19%	17%	21%	18%	19%	23%	21%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

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Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26789

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Percentages

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11 Governor Walz signed into law a bill protecting access to "gender-affirming" health care in Minnesota, including for minor children. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	26%	26%	27%	28%	27%	29%	20%	28%	25%	8%	51%	21%	10%	8%	18%	55%	78%	9%	18%	61%	24%	28%	24%	23%	32%	27%	22%	30%	25%	29%
Somewhat Approve	19%	16%	22%	22%	15%	18%	20%	19%	19%	11%	27%	17%	8%	12%	23%	25%	12%	10%	23%	22%	17%	20%	21%	19%	17%	18%	20%	18%	18%	23%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%	11%	13%	15%	7%	13%	2%	16%	16%	8%	5%	11%	16%	7%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	13%	9%
Strongly Disapprove	31%	36%	25%	27%	35%	27%	35%	31%	31%	54%	6%	38%	73%	57%	26%	4%	0%	62%	26%	3%	35%	29%	27%	35%	30%	26%	33%	31%	33%	24%
Not Sure	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	14%	11%	13%	13%	9%	11%	7%	7%	17%	7%	5%	7%	17%	6%	12%	12%	16%	13%	9%	15%	13%	10%	12%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

11 Governor Walz signed into law a bill protecting access to "gender-affirming" health care in Minnesota, including for minor children. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	26%	40%	28%	13%	31%	30%	18%	16%
Somewhat Approve	19%	23%	19%	15%	19%	15%	19%	22%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	9%	10%	16%	11%	10%	13%	16%
Strongly Disapprove	31%	19%	28%	44%	25%	35%	40%	37%
Not Sure	12%	9%	14%	12%	14%	10%	11%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

12 Governor Walz signed into law a bill banning conversion therapy for sexual orientation for both minors and vulnerable adults. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	39%	35%	42%	38%	45%	40%	32%	42%	36%	27%	59%	29%	24%	30%	33%	58%	90%	28%	33%	66%	41%	39%	34%	39%	43%	36%	36%	44%	38%	42%
Somewhat Approve	18%	18%	17%	20%	15%	19%	15%	18%	17%	15%	17%	21%	5%	17%	23%	19%	4%	13%	23%	15%	15%	18%	20%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	17%	21%
Somewhat Disapprove	10%	11%	9%	12%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	12%	6%	11%	8%	15%	12%	5%	2%	12%	12%	4%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Strongly Disapprove	17%	20%	14%	15%	13%	17%	23%	14%	20%	28%	5%	20%	48%	24%	14%	5%	3%	32%	14%	5%	18%	16%	14%	20%	16%	15%	20%	14%	18%	14%
Not Sure	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%	14%	23%	15%	18%	18%	12%	19%	15%	15%	19%	12%	2%	15%	19%	10%	17%	16%	21%	17%	13%	21%	15%	16%	18%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

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12 Governor Walz signed into law a bill banning conversion therapy for sexual orientation for both minors and vulnerable adults. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	39%	43%	39%	36%	39%	48%	40%	32%
Somewhat Approve	18%	15%	19%	17%	17%	16%	16%	21%
Somewhat Disapprove	10%	14%	8%	9%	10%	10%	12%	7%
Strongly Disapprove	17%	14%	18%	18%	17%	17%	11%	21%
Not Sure	17%	14%	16%	20%	16%	10%	20%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

13 The Minnesota Legislature is considering a bill to expand background checks on gun sales to "private" or "person-to-person" transactions. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	52%	45%	58%	41%	51%	61%	54%	46%	58%	29%	82%	44%	23%	30%	54%	79%	88%	28%	54%	82%	48%	54%	47%	47%	60%	56%	45%	57%	50%	58%
Somewhat Approve	22%	21%	23%	29%	21%	19%	18%	25%	19%	29%	11%	24%	13%	29%	24%	14%	9%	24%	24%	13%	22%	21%	25%	21%	21%	18%	22%	25%	23%	18%
Somewhat Disapprove	9%	12%	5%	9%	9%	6%	11%	9%	8%	14%	2%	12%	13%	16%	9%	2%	3%	15%	9%	2%	9%	9%	9%	11%	6%	7%	12%	6%	9%	6%
Strongly Disapprove	12%	18%	6%	14%	11%	8%	13%	13%	10%	21%	1%	14%	41%	21%	7%	1%	0%	27%	7%	1%	13%	11%	9%	17%	8%	10%	15%	8%	12%	11%
Not Sure	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	5%	11%	4%	6%	3%	0%	6%	6%	3%	8%	5%	10%	4%	5%	9%	7%	3%	6%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

13 The Minnesota Legislature is considering a bill to expand background checks on gun sales to "private" or "person-to-person" transactions. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	52%	63%	53%	40%	58%	47%	45%	42%
Somewhat Approve	22%	16%	25%	22%	23%	12%	25%	23%
Somewhat Disapprove	9%	8%	7%	12%	6%	14%	12%	12%
Strongly Disapprove	12%	10%	8%	19%	9%	20%	11%	18%
Not Sure	6%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

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Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26789

Geography: Minnesota
Data Collected: 05/04/2023 - 05/08/2023
Release Date: 05/08/2023
Percentages

Sponsors:
All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

14 The Minnesota Legislature is considering an "extreme protection" or "red flag" bill that would allow guns to be taken away from people deemed a danger to themselves or others. Opponents say it takes away a gun owner's "due process" constitutional rights. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Parent		Education			Income			Home	
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Republi	Democr	Indepe	Very C	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Yes	No	High Sc	Some	4-Year	< $40K	$40K -	> $80K	Own	Rent
Strongly Approve	44%	39%	48%	35%	43%	50%	47%	39%	49%	25%	70%	37%	17%	25%	45%	69%	80%	23%	45%	72%	39%	46%	42%	40%	49%	52%	38%	46%	43%	45%
Somewhat Approve	21%	20%	23%	26%	24%	20%	16%	25%	18%	24%	17%	22%	20%	21%	25%	19%	11%	21%	25%	17%	22%	21%	18%	23%	23%	15%	23%	24%	22%	18%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	14%	11%	15%	9%	13%	13%	12%	13%	16%	6%	15%	8%	21%	14%	5%	9%	17%	14%	6%	12%	13%	16%	14%	9%	17%	9%	14%	11%	17%
Strongly Disapprove	14%	21%	8%	14%	13%	13%	17%	14%	15%	23%	3%	19%	44%	24%	11%	2%	0%	30%	11%	2%	17%	13%	12%	18%	12%	10%	19%	12%	15%	12%
Not Sure	8%	6%	11%	10%	12%	4%	7%	11%	5%	12%	4%	6%	12%	8%	6%	5%	0%	9%	6%	4%	10%	8%	13%	6%	8%	6%	13%	5%	8%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	26%	25%	26%	23%	51%	49%	34%	34%	27%	10%	22%	37%	19%	6%	32%	37%	25%	29%	69%	28%	37%	35%	22%	41%	37%	77%	23%

14 The Minnesota Legislature is considering an "extreme protection" or "red flag" bill that would allow guns to be taken away from people deemed a danger to themselves or others. Opponents say it takes away a gun owner's "due process" constitutional rights. Do you approve or disapprove of this bill?

681 Registered Voters	All	Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-4.2 pct points		Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Ci	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Strongly Approve	44%	55%	45%	32%	50%	36%	36%	35%
Somewhat Approve	21%	16%	24%	20%	21%	17%	23%	22%
Somewhat Disapprove	12%	12%	11%	16%	11%	15%	14%	16%
Strongly Disapprove	14%	11%	11%	22%	11%	19%	15%	20%
Not Sure	8%	6%	8%	10%	7%	12%	11%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	23%	48%	29%	56%	11%	17%	17%

: KAAL-TV Rochester-Mason City-Austin, KSTP-TV Minneapolis, WDIO-TV Duluth

Statement of Methodology: SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies, and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone; in some cases, 100% online; and in other cases, a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted “mixed-mode” (or “multi-mode”): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers, and answering machines. Landline telephone sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent’s cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent’s phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from Aristotle or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. Responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census or voter file targets for gender, age and race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency, and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. On research completed prior to 12/31/16, SurveyUSA assigned to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error. Effective 01/01/17, SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a credibility interval, which better reflects the sampling uncertainties associated with gathering some percentage of respondent answers using non-probability sample. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, “sampling error” is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principles of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.

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