

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26290



Geography: North Carolina
Data Collected: 04/06/2022 - 04/10/2022
Release Date: 04/11/2022
Percentages

Sponsor:
WRAL-TV (Raleigh)

Just 10% of Likely Voters in May NC Primary Plan to Vote by Mail; 7 of 10 Registered Voters Confident Primary Votes Will be Counted Accurately; Proposal to Require All Mail-In Ballots, Including Military Ballots From Overseas, to Arrive by Election Day Backed by 2:1 Margin of Voters.

Only 10% of likely voters in the upcoming May primary for US Senate say they will vote by mail, according to this latest SurveyUSA poll conducted for WRAL-TV in Raleigh. 49% say they will vote in-person at an early voting center; 37% will vote in-person on Election Day. Democrats are more than twice as likely as Republicans to say they will vote by mail; Republicans and Democrats are equally likely to vote early in-person; Republicans are 13 points more likely than Democrats to plan to vote in-person on Election Day.

37% of registered voters say they have "full confidence" votes cast in the Senate primary will be counted accurately; 32% say they have some confidence. 17% say they have little confidence; 8% say they have none. 57% of those who voted for Joe Biden in 2020 say they have full confidence the Senate primary votes will be accurately counted; just 19% of Trump voters agree.

56% of voters support requiring all mail-in ballots, including military ballots from overseas, to arrive by Election Day or not be counted. 29% are opposed. Support is strong across most groups, with opposition outweighing support only among those identifying as liberals.

About: SurveyUSA interviewed 2,500 North Carolina adults 04/06/2022 through 04/10/2022. Of the adults, 2,068 are registered to vote in North Carolina. Of the registered voters, SurveyUSA identified 1,116 as being likely to cast a ballot in the May 17 primary election for United States Senate. This research was conducted online among a representative cross section of North Carolina adults. Sample selected at random by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. Adult respondents were weighted to US Census targets for gender, age, race, education, and home-ownership.

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of North Carolina?

2500 Adults	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
Credibility Interval: +/-2 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Yes	83%	84%	81%	75%	81%	87%	91%	78%	89%	85%	84%	69%	74%	100%	100%	100%
No	15%	14%	16%	21%	17%	12%	8%	20%	10%	13%	14%	26%	20%	-	-	-
Not Sure	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	6%	-	-	-
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	48%	52%	30%	25%	26%	20%	54%	46%	63%	20%	10%	7%	35%	36%	22%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of North Carolina?

2500 Adults	All	Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 Vote		Education		
Credibility Interval: +/-2 pct points		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Yes	83%	90%	92%	76%	91%	91%	84%	83%	88%	91%	84%	85%	92%	95%	74%	84%	92%
No	15%	9%	7%	21%	8%	8%	15%	14%	11%	8%	15%	13%	7%	4%	23%	15%	6%
Not Sure	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	31%	31%	32%	13%	21%	37%	13%	6%	34%	37%	19%	38%	38%	38%	31%	31%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of North Carolina?

2500 Adults	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2 pct points		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Yes	83%	76%	87%	89%	89%	72%	84%	86%	79%	82%	81%	82%	86%
No	15%	21%	12%	10%	10%	25%	13%	13%	19%	15%	17%	16%	12%
Not Sure	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	41%	35%	24%	64%	36%	17%	43%	40%	33%	19%	30%	18%

2 Are you registered to vote as a Republican? Democrat? Libertarian, Green, or member of another party? Or as an unaffiliated voter?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Republican	35%	36%	34%	33%	31%	38%	38%	32%	38%	45%	6%	29%	30%	100%	0%	0%
Democrat	36%	31%	40%	34%	43%	33%	34%	38%	33%	24%	76%	34%	31%	0%	100%	0%
Other	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	8%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Unaffiliated	22%	26%	19%	18%	22%	25%	24%	20%	25%	26%	11%	18%	31%	0%	0%	100%
Not Sure	3%	3%	3%	7%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	5%	10%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	27%	24%	27%	22%	51%	49%	65%	21%	8%	6%	35%	36%	22%

2 Are you registered to vote as a Republican? Democrat? Libertarian, Green, or member of another party? Or as an unaffiliated voter?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 Vote		Education		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Republican	35%	96%	1%	8%	77%	56%	24%	6%	4%	64%	24%	5%	69%	4%	36%	34%	34%
Democrat	36%	2%	96%	7%	10%	20%	37%	69%	81%	16%	37%	73%	5%	71%	37%	36%	35%
Other	4%	0%	1%	12%	2%	3%	5%	7%	0%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%
Unaffiliated	22%	1%	2%	69%	9%	20%	31%	16%	14%	16%	31%	16%	22%	21%	19%	22%	26%
Not Sure	3%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	33%	35%	30%	15%	23%	37%	13%	6%	37%	37%	19%	43%	43%	34%	31%	35%

2

Are you registered to vote as a Republican? Democrat? Libertarian, Green, or member of another party? Or as an unaffiliated voter?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Republican	35%	31%	36%	40%	39%	27%	22%	33%	43%	35%	39%	31%	35%
Democrat	36%	41%	33%	32%	32%	44%	55%	36%	27%	35%	32%	37%	39%
Other	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Unaffiliated	22%	21%	23%	24%	23%	21%	16%	23%	25%	21%	21%	26%	19%
Not Sure	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	38%	37%	25%	69%	31%	17%	45%	38%	33%	19%	30%	18%

3

North Carolina will hold a primary election for United States Senate in May. Not everyone makes the time to vote in a primary. Would you say you are ... ?

1924 Republicans, Democrats, And	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.8 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Certain Not To Vote	7%	6%	7%	11%	6%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Unlikely To Vote	7%	8%	7%	14%	7%	5%	3%	11%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	11%
Maybe 50% / 50%	19%	21%	18%	28%	25%	16%	8%	26%	12%	16%	23%	37%	27%	17%	22%	19%
Likely To Vote	24%	21%	27%	19%	25%	24%	26%	22%	25%	25%	23%	23%	17%	25%	24%	21%
100% Certain To Vote	39%	40%	37%	22%	31%	47%	54%	26%	50%	42%	33%	19%	41%	42%	37%	35%
Not Sure	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	8%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Republicans, Democr	100%	49%	51%	25%	25%	28%	23%	49%	51%	66%	20%	7%	6%	38%	39%	24%

3 North Carolina will hold a primary election for United States Senate in May. Not everyone makes the time to vote in a primary. Would you say you are ... ?

1924 Republicans, Democrats, And Credibility Interval: +/-2.8 pct points	All	Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 Vote		Education		
		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Certain Not To Vote	7%	5%	7%	8%	10%	4%	5%	6%	11%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Unlikely To Vote	7%	8%	5%	10%	5%	7%	9%	8%	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	7%
Maybe 50% / 50%	19%	16%	23%	18%	12%	19%	23%	14%	17%	16%	23%	15%	17%	20%	24%	19%	15%
Likely To Vote	24%	25%	24%	22%	20%	28%	24%	27%	21%	25%	24%	25%	25%	23%	24%	23%	25%
100% Certain To Vote	39%	42%	37%	37%	51%	38%	34%	43%	45%	43%	34%	44%	43%	40%	33%	38%	44%
Not Sure	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	5%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Republicans, Democr	100%	35%	37%	27%	15%	23%	37%	12%	7%	39%	37%	19%	44%	44%	33%	31%	36%

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1924 Republicans, Democrats, And Credibility Interval: +/-2.8 pct points	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Certain Not To Vote	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%
Unlikely To Vote	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Maybe 50% / 50%	19%	20%	22%	15%	16%	26%	21%	20%	18%	20%	19%	18%	22%
Likely To Vote	24%	26%	22%	24%	24%	24%	27%	24%	22%	25%	25%	21%	25%
100% Certain To Vote	39%	34%	38%	46%	44%	27%	32%	40%	40%	39%	38%	39%	37%
Not Sure	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Republicans, Democr	100%	38%	36%	26%	69%	31%	17%	45%	38%	33%	19%	30%	18%

4

Will you vote in the Republican primary? Or the Democratic primary?

262 Likely Primary Voters Who Are Credibility Interval: +/-7.9 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Republican	42%	42%	42%	22%	35%	45%	52%	30%	48%	44%	9%	70%	34%	**	**	42%
Democratic	27%	29%	24%	50%	17%	25%	25%	30%	25%	26%	37%	16%	33%	**	**	27%
Not Sure	31%	29%	35%	28%	48%	30%	23%	40%	27%	30%	54%	14%	33%	**	**	31%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%
Composition of Likely Primary Voters	100%	59%	41%	14%	22%	33%	31%	35%	65%	77%	8%	6%	9%	0%	0%	100%

4

Will you vote in the Republican primary? Or the Democratic primary?

262 Likely Primary Voters Who Are Credibility Interval: +/-7.9 pct points	All	Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 Vote		Education		
		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Republican	42%	**	**	42%	77%	79%	30%	3%	**	78%	30%	2%	76%	10%	47%	48%	34%
Democratic	27%	**	**	27%	5%	7%	26%	74%	**	7%	26%	73%	1%	53%	25%	23%	30%
Not Sure	31%	**	**	31%	17%	14%	44%	24%	**	15%	44%	25%	23%	37%	29%	29%	35%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Likely Primary Voters	100%	2%	2%	93%	8%	27%	47%	10%	5%	34%	47%	15%	47%	44%	26%	30%	43%

4

Will you vote in the Republican primary? Or the Democratic primary?

262 Likely Primary Voters Who Are Credibility Interval: +/-7.9 pct points	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Republican	42%	40%	46%	38%	45%	32%	30%	34%	53%	59%	41%	28%	42%
Democratic	27%	25%	29%	26%	24%	36%	33%	29%	23%	20%	25%	34%	26%
Not Sure	31%	35%	25%	36%	31%	33%	38%	37%	24%	22%	34%	38%	33%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Likely Primary Voters	100%	33%	38%	29%	77%	23%	9%	47%	44%	32%	15%	38%	15%

6

How much confidence do you have that votes cast in the primary election for United States Senate will be counted accurately?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Full Confidence	37%	39%	34%	29%	40%	35%	45%	34%	39%	35%	45%	38%	26%	25%	55%	33%
Some Confidence	32%	30%	35%	36%	28%	31%	34%	32%	33%	34%	26%	28%	40%	38%	27%	34%
Little Confidence	17%	18%	16%	20%	19%	18%	10%	20%	14%	18%	13%	21%	18%	22%	10%	19%
No Confidence	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	8%	4%	8%	11%	11%	2%	8%
Not Sure	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	27%	24%	27%	22%	51%	49%	65%	21%	8%	6%	35%	36%	22%

6

How much confidence do you have that votes cast in the primary election for United States Senate will be counted accurately?

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Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Full Confidence	37%	25%	56%	29%	29%	24%	41%	54%	60%	26%	41%	56%	19%	57%	33%	34%	43%
Some Confidence	32%	38%	26%	35%	33%	37%	33%	27%	26%	35%	33%	27%	39%	27%	31%	32%	35%
Little Confidence	17%	23%	9%	20%	23%	25%	15%	10%	8%	24%	15%	10%	25%	7%	18%	20%	14%
No Confidence	8%	11%	2%	10%	11%	9%	6%	5%	4%	10%	6%	5%	12%	2%	9%	9%	6%
Not Sure	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	10%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	33%	35%	30%	15%	23%	37%	13%	6%	37%	37%	19%	43%	43%	34%	31%	35%

6

How much confidence do you have that votes cast in the primary election for United States Senate will be counted accurately?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Full Confidence	37%	36%	34%	41%	38%	35%	46%	39%	29%	38%	33%	37%	38%
Some Confidence	32%	31%	33%	34%	34%	29%	31%	36%	29%	30%	34%	33%	34%
Little Confidence	17%	16%	20%	15%	16%	18%	11%	14%	24%	17%	18%	16%	17%
No Confidence	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	11%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Not Sure	6%	8%	6%	3%	5%	9%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	38%	37%	25%	69%	31%	17%	45%	38%	33%	19%	30%	18%

7

There is a proposal in North Carolina to require all mail-in ballots, including military ballots from overseas, to arrive by Election Day or not be counted. Do you support or oppose this proposal?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Registration		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Unaffilia
Support	56%	59%	53%	52%	52%	58%	61%	52%	60%	62%	38%	52%	53%	71%	44%	55%
Oppose	29%	29%	29%	30%	32%	26%	27%	31%	27%	24%	39%	37%	32%	16%	40%	30%
Not Sure	15%	13%	18%	19%	16%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%	23%	11%	15%	12%	16%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	49%	51%	27%	24%	27%	22%	51%	49%	65%	21%	8%	6%	35%	36%	22%

7

There is a proposal in North Carolina to require all mail-in ballots, including military ballots from overseas, to arrive by Election Day or not be counted. Do you support or oppose this proposal?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Party Affiliation			Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 Vote		Education		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		Republi	Democr	Indepen	Very Co	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year
Support	56%	72%	43%	54%	72%	72%	53%	37%	38%	72%	53%	38%	72%	42%	56%	55%	56%
Oppose	29%	16%	41%	30%	16%	18%	30%	48%	48%	17%	30%	48%	16%	42%	26%	29%	31%
Not Sure	15%	12%	16%	16%	11%	10%	16%	15%	13%	11%	16%	15%	12%	17%	18%	16%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	33%	35%	30%	15%	23%	37%	13%	6%	37%	37%	19%	43%	43%	34%	31%	35%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #26290



Geography: North Carolina
Data Collected: 04/06/2022 - 04/10/2022
Release Date: 04/11/2022
Percentages

Sponsor:
WRAL-TV (Raleigh)

7 There is a proposal in North Carolina to require all mail-in ballots, including military ballots from overseas, to arrive by Election Day or not be counted. Do you support or oppose this proposal?

2068 Registered Voters	All	Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2.7 pct points		< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Charlott	Greens	Raleigh	Souther
Support	56%	52%	54%	64%	59%	48%	55%	55%	58%	58%	61%	52%	53%
Oppose	29%	28%	32%	26%	27%	31%	27%	31%	26%	27%	24%	32%	31%
Not Sure	15%	20%	14%	10%	13%	21%	18%	14%	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	38%	37%	25%	69%	31%	17%	45%	38%	33%	19%	30%	18%

** Too few respondents of this type were interviewed for this data to be meaningful.

Statement of Methodology: SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies, and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone; in some cases, 100% online; and in other cases, a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted “mixed-mode” (or “multi-mode”): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers, and answering machines. Landline telephone sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent’s cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent’s phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from Aristotle or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. Responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census or voter file targets for gender, age and race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency, and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. On research completed prior to 12/31/16, SurveyUSA assigned to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error. Effective 01/01/17, SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a credibility interval, which better reflects the sampling uncertainties associated with gathering some percentage of respondent answers using non-probability sample. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, “sampling error” is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principles of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.